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Anticonvulsants

Patient name: _____

Admission: _____

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- I. The client/caregiver can define purpose and action of anticonvulsant medications.
 - A. Anticonvulsants work with the central nervous system.
 - B. They depress any abnormal neuronal activity in the central nervous system that can produce seizure activity.
- II. The client/caregiver can describe the desired outcome when using these medications.
 - A. Seizure activity will be eliminated without having adverse reactions.
 - B. Do not stop medications abruptly. Call your physician immediately if having problems.
 - C. Be aware of type or types of seizure prior to starting medication. Keep record of any seizure activity during use of medication.
- III. The client/caregiver can list important teaching tips and possible adverse reactions.
 - A. Advise patient to avoid driving and other activities that require mental alertness until the effect of the specific drug is known.
 - B. Keep track of medication supply so as not to interrupt use. Do not stop abruptly.

- C. Watch for behavior changes, especially in children and older persons.
- D. Report to physician if pregnancy is suspected.
- E. Check medication label and discuss with pharmacist for any specific instructions in taking this type of medication, such as storage or if to be taken with food.
- F. Acute or chronic alcohol abuse will interfere with this type of drug.
- G. Wear a Medic Alert identification.
- H. Avoid over-the-counter medications without consulting with physician.
- I. Monitor for vitamin D, vitamin K, folic acid, and vitamin B deficiencies.

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- Deglin, J. H., & Vallerand, A. H. (2001). *Davis's drug guide for nurses*. Philadelphia: F. A. Davis Company.
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