

15**Low-Potassium Diet**

Patient name: _____

Admission: _____

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- I.** The client/caregiver can list causes of high potassium (hypercalcemia) and need for reduced-potassium diets.
- A. Renal (kidney) disease and failure
 - B. Diabetic acidosis
 - C. Severe dehydration
 - D. Excessive cell destruction resulting from traumas such as burns or crushing injuries
 - E. Excessive potassium intake (intravenous potassium or potassium supplements)
 - F. Massive and severe infections
 - G. Potassium-sparing diuretics
 - H. Overuse of salt substitutes (contains potassium instead of sodium)
- II.** The client/caregiver can list signs and symptoms of high potassium.
- A. Diarrhea or nausea
 - B. Muscle weakness followed by flaccid paralysis beginning in the legs
 - C. Sensation of numbness and tingling (paresthesias)
 - D. Changes in the heart rhythm
 - E. Cardiac fibrillation and arrest
- III.** The client/caregiver can list high-potassium foods to avoid.
- A. Vegetables—bamboo shoots, beet greens, baked potato (with skin), fresh sweet potato, and cooked spinach
 - B. Fruits—avocado, bananas, fresh orange or mango, nectarines, papayas, and dried prunes
 - C. Others—bran cereals and bran products, chocolate, cocoa, molasses, salt substitute, low-sodium broth, low-sodium baking powder, low-sodium baking soda, and nuts
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- IV.** The client/caregiver can list low potassium foods and beverages to use when potassium is restricted.
- A. Low-potassium foods are hard, clear candy, nondairy toppings, jams and jellies, jelly beans, lollipops, marshmallows, lifesavers, chewing gum, and cornstarch.
 - B. Low-potassium beverages are carbonated beverages, lemonade, cranberry juice, popsicles, Hawaiian punch, Kool-aid.

RESOURCE

My Pyramid—United States Department of Agriculture
www.mypyramid.gov

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